

NAḤMANIDES' TORAH COMMENTARY ADDENDA

Written in the Land of Israel

Yosef Ofer • Jonathan Jacobs

**NAḤMANIDES' TORAH COMMENTARY
ADDENDA**

Written in the Land of Israel

האיגוד העולמי למדעי היהדות
WORLD UNION OF JEWISH STUDIES 

HERZOG
Academic College
Research Authority

ESHKOLOT



Jewish Studies Series

Edited by Amos Geula

Naḥmanides' Torah Commentary Addenda

Academic Committee:

Avraham Grossman • Simcha Emanuel • Yom Tov Assis

Jerusalem 2013

© All rights reserved

Herzog Academic College • World Union of Jewish Studies

Printed in Israel

ISBN 978-965-92115-0-0

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	5
List of Abbreviations and Signs	7
Introduction	
General Introduction	9
The Chronological Setting of Naḥmanides' Commentaries and Books	10
The Chronological Setting of Naḥmanides' Commentary on the Torah	13
Naḥmanides Settles in the Land of Israel	14
The Distribution of Books and Addenda during the Middle Ages	17
References to the Addenda in Later Periods	21
Finding and Locating the Addenda	26
Lists of Addenda Sent from Acre (Acco)	27
The Classification of the Addenda According to the Reasons for Writing Them	42
The Discussion of the Mysteries of the Torah in the Fragments of the Addenda	55
The Methods of Integrating the Fragments of the Addenda	56
The Stages of Development of Naḥmanides' Commentary on the Torah	64
The Processes of Transmission of the Addenda	74
A Description of the Manuscripts used for Determining the Text	84

The Structure of the Discussion in the Fragments of the Addenda	89
Data Files Available on the Web	90
Nahmanides' Addenda on the Order of the Torah	
Genesis	93
Exodus	303
Leviticus	358
Numbers	418
Deuteronomy	493
Earlier Addenda	579
Misattributed Addenda	601
Summary	609
Appendices	
Appendix A: Additional Examined Fragments	615
Appendix B: A Skeletal Text of Two Lists of the Addenda and the Notations of MS. Ψ	629
Appendix C: The Manuscripts of Nahmanides' Commentary on the Torah	647
Appendix D: Index of the Numbering of the Fragments of the Addenda	651
Appendix E: The Complete Table of the Addenda	655
Indices	699